# HeidelbergCement

## **2017 First Quarter Results**

10 May 2017

Dr. Bernd Scheifele, CEO and Dr. Lorenz Näger, CFO



Aït Baha plant / Morocco

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#### Market and financial overview Q1 2017

- Italcementi acquisition improves company figures significantly

  Values based on IFRS
- > Cement volumes up +58%; Aggregates volumes up +23%; RMC volumes up +31%
- Revenue increases by 34%; Operating EBITDA increases by +19%; EPS increases by +7%
- Solid results despite strong comparison basis, cost inflation and unfavorable weather Values based on proforma figures
- Cement and aggregates volumes above prior year
- ➤ Operating EBITDA slightly down by -2% (-3% I-f-I)
- Italcementi integration goes full-speed. Improvements clearly visible on results
- **2017 Outlook confirmed based on Q1 results**
- Energy cost outlook improves due to commodities trending down
- Solid demand and steady growth expected in our key markets

# Key operational and financial figures

# Operational performance based on proforma figures:

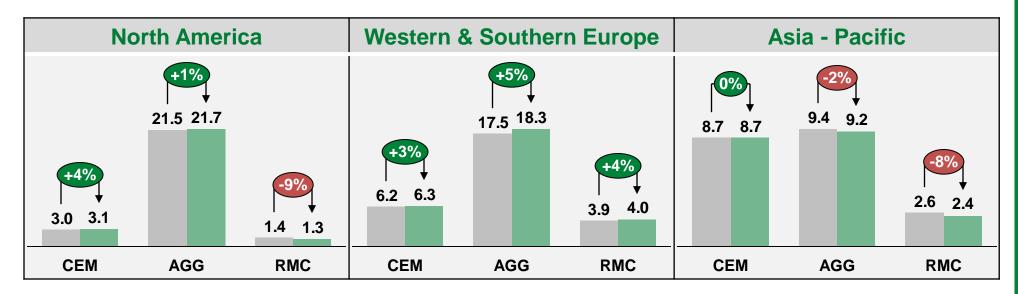
	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Vari	ance	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	27,815	27,816	1	0.0 %	37	0	0	-0.1 %
Aggregate volume	56,384	60,855	4,471	7.9 %	3,898	-220	0	1.4 %
Ready Mix volume	10,572	10,423	-149	-1.4 %	0	0	0	-1.4 %
Asphalt volume	1,381	1,463	82	6.0 %	0	0	0	6.0 %
Revenue	3,743	3,784	41	1.1 %	57	-2	-11	-0.1 %
Operating EBITDA	391	383	-8	-2.0 %	5	0	0	-3.4 %
in % of revenue	10.4 %	10.1 %		-32 bps				
Operating income	124	108	-16	-12.6 %	1	0	1	-14.3 %
Cement EBITDA margin	14.1 %	14.8 %		+70 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	16.6 %	13.7 %		-293 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	-0.7 %	-2.4 %		-163 bps				

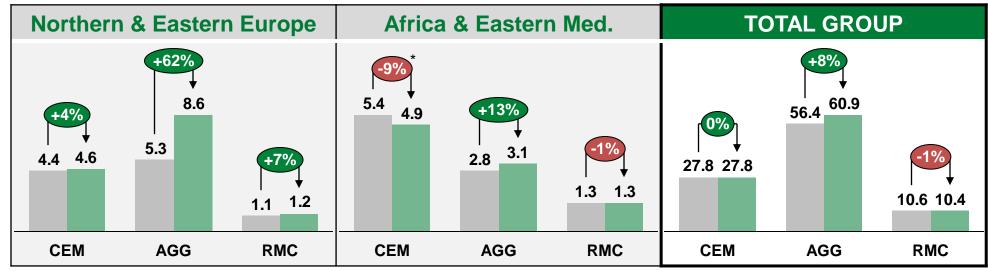
# Key financial figures based on IFRS (ITC consolidated from 1st July 2016):

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Variance
Group share of profit	-72	-70	2
Earnings per share	-0.38	-0.35	0.03
Cash flow from operations	-262	-485	-224
Total CapEx	-257	-195	62
Net Debt	5,890	9,601	3,711
Net Debt / EBITDA	2.2	3.0	0.8

## **Group Sales Volumes**

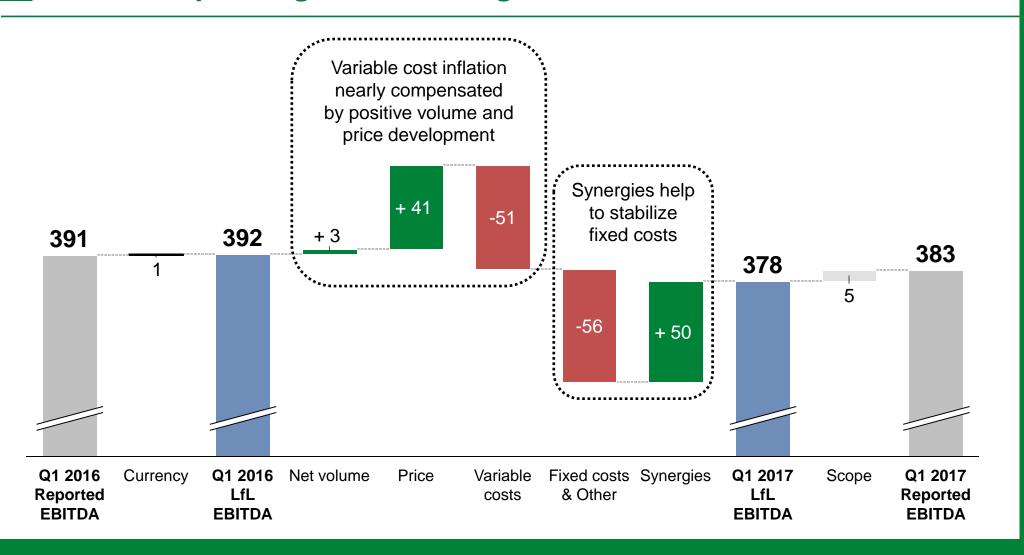






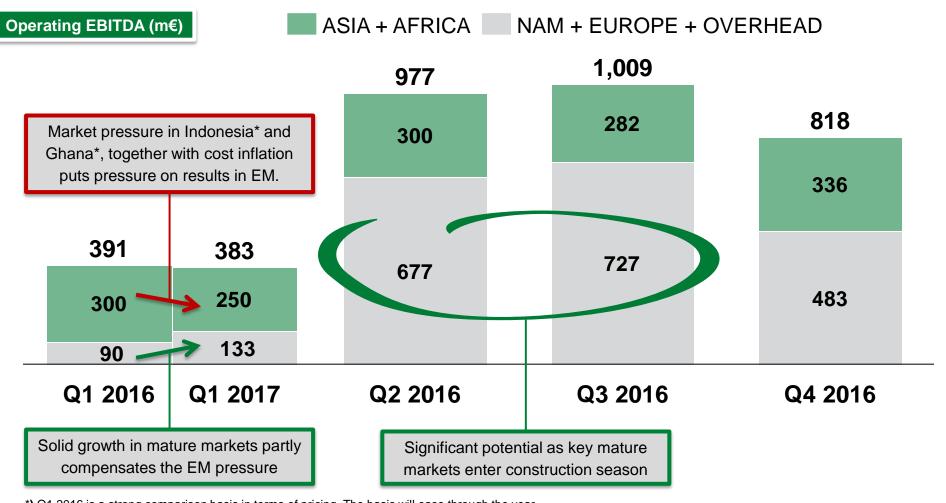
<sup>\*)</sup> The main driver of volume decline is Egypt.

## **Q1 2017 Operating EBITDA Bridge**



Solid result despite a very strong comparison base and increased cost inflation

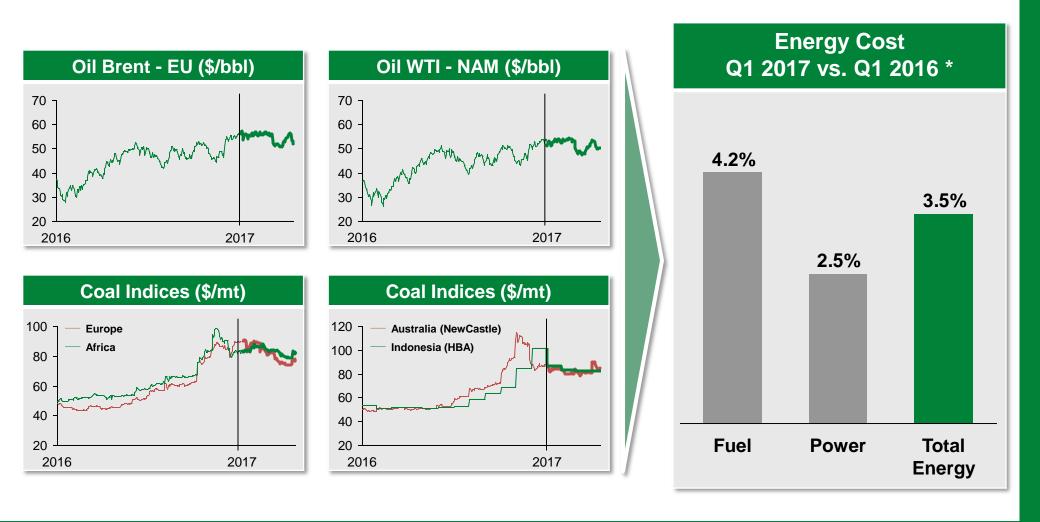
## Strong results in key mature markets



<sup>\*)</sup> Q1 2016 is a strong comparison basis in terms of pricing. The basis will ease through the year.

Significant result potential in key mature markets as construction season starts

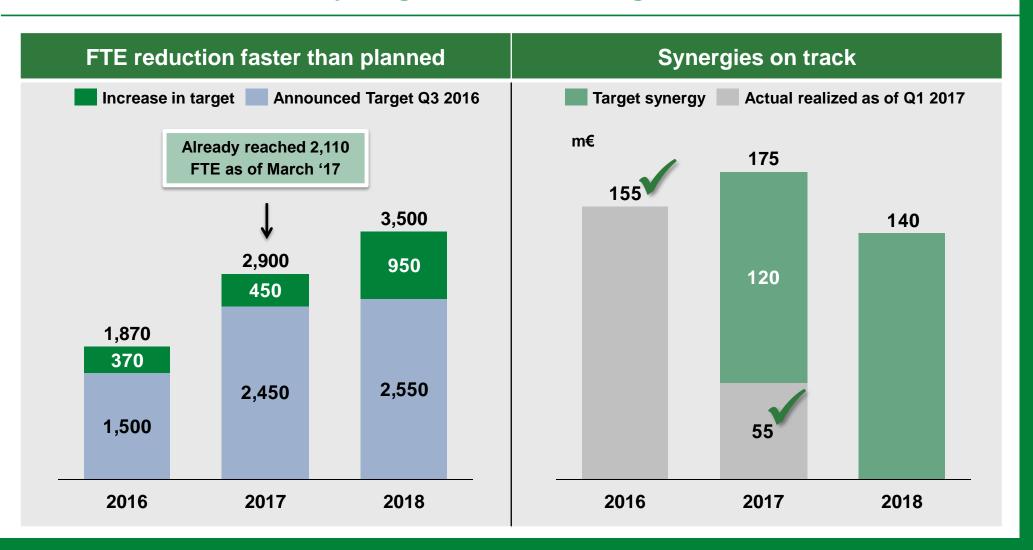
## Energy cost outlook improves due to commodities trending down



We expect now "high single digit" cost inflation; rather than "low double digit"

\*) Cement business line

## FTE reduction and synergies ahead of targets



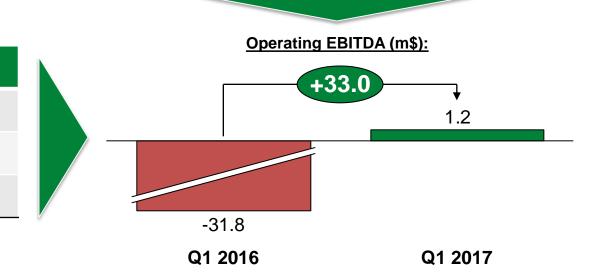
Italcementi integration goes full-speed

# **US Italcementi Assets: Significant improvement in efficiency**

Key KPIs of Italcementi plants	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Change
Clinker production volume	313 kt	420 kt	<b>/</b> +34%
Clinker daily rate	1,927 mtpd	2,445 mtpd	<b>/</b> +27%
Reliability 1)	78%	92%	<b>/</b> +14%
MTBF <sup>2)</sup>	70 hours	162 hours	<b>/</b> +131%

#### **Clear improvement in operations:**

- ~ 10m\$ lower SG&A costs
- ~ 7m\$ lower repair & maintenance
- ~ 7% increase in mill net price



#### Performance improvement and its' impact on result is clearly visible in all ITC plants

1) Plant's ability to achieve target and plan figures. 2) Average amount of time kiln functions before failing. Includes only operational time between failures.

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#### **North America**

#### Clear improvement in ITC asset performance surpasses the negative weather impact

US	Overall strong demand despite the significant negative flood impact on the West Coast.
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Clear improvement in Italcementi assets performance drives strong result.

**Cement:** Double digit volume increases both in North and South more than compensates the flood impact on West Coast. Prices up over prior year across the country. In Texas, rig counts are significantly up.

**Aggregates:** Significant price development; volumes flat to prior year with strong demand in the South and Midwest, offset by rain on the West Coast.

#### Canada

Snowfall and heavy rains slowed Western Canada activity, however, backlog remains strong.

Stronger market conditions resulted in price increases; in the Prairies the oil-well sector is improving with rig counts up over the prior year.

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Vari	ance	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	3,018	3,146	129	4.3 %	0	0		4.3 %
Aggregate volume	21,464	21,712	247	1.2 %	0	0		1.2 %
Ready Mix volume	1,449	1,316	-133	-9.2 %	0	0		-9.2 %
Asphalt volume	233	209	-23	-10.1 %	0	0		-10.1 %
Revenue	791	834	43	5.5 %	0	0	34	1.1 %
Operating EBITDA	49	84	35	72.1 %	0	0	2	64.5 %
in % of revenue	6.2 %	10.1 %	+392	bps				
Operating income	-21	13	33	N/A	0	0	-1	N/A
Cement EBITDA margin	1.8 %	12.9 %		+1,112 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	16.7 %	15.1 %		-152 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	-1.3 %	-2.5 %		-121 bps				

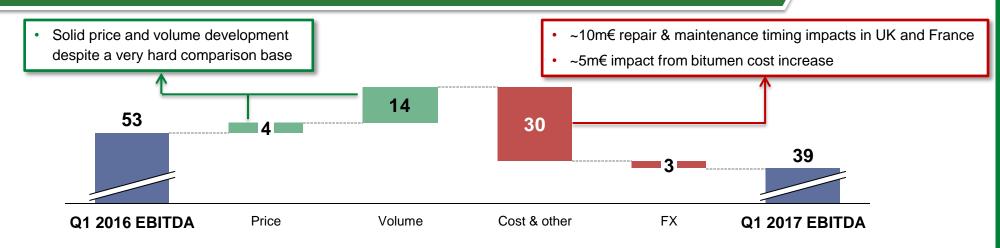
# **Western and Southern Europe**

Quarter i	Quarter impacted by weather and winter repair. Market recovery expected.						
UK	Market continues to grow despite Brexit uncertainty; mostly positive price development. Cost inflation, together with timing of the maintenance shut-downs negatively impacted the result. We are involved in key infrastructure projects.						
Germany	Volumes in all business lines ahead of prior year; result overall flat despite increased energy cost.						
Benelux	Operationally improved result due to mostly positive price / volume developments.						
Italy	Cement prices clearly above prior year. Improvement in demand is visible as construction season starts. Benefits from integration measures continue to improve the result.						
France	Signs of recovery visible after winter months. Positive volume developments in aggregates and concrete; improved fixed costs show integration benefits. Q1 negatively impacted by inventories and timing of maintenance shut-downs.						
Spain	Clear result improvement due to strong volumes in a market showing first signs of recovery.						

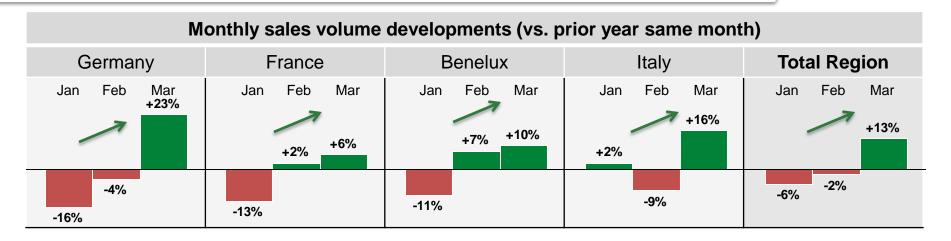
	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Varia	ance	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	6,173	6,343	170	2.8 %	0	0		2.8 %
Aggregate volume	17,492	18,332	840	4.8 %	0	0		4.8 %
Ready Mix volume	3,856	4,012	156	4.0 %	0	0		4.0 %
Asphalt volume	643	789	146	22.7 %	0	0		22.7 %
Revenue	1,064	1,065	2	0.2 %	0	0	-34	3.5 %
Operating EBITDA	53	39	-14	-27.1 %	0	0	-3	-22.6 %
in % of revenue	5.0 %	3.7 %		-137 bps				
Operating income	-23	-35	-12	-53.7 %	0	0	-1	-46.7 %
Cement EBITDA margin	6.4 %	6.5 %		+8 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	15.5 %	10.2 %		-533 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	-1.8 %	-4.0 %		-229 bps				

## West & South Europe: Market recovery is clearly visible

#### Quarter usually impacted by weather and shut-down timings:



#### Underlying business demand growth is solid in our key markets:



# Northern and Eastern Europe-Central Asia

Demand growth together with improved prices lead to significant result increase						
Nordics	Strong sales volume development due to high building materials demand, especially in the housing sector Sweden and as a result of big infrastructure projects we are involved in. Strong outlook.					
Poland	Solid sales volume development; prices increases launched in the first quarter.					
Czech Rep.	Increase in sales volumes and pricing compensates cost inflation.					
Romania	Market impacted by harsh winter. Stable result driven by higher pricing and well managed costs.					
Russia	Strong price development and stable volumes in our key markets. Further price increases planned.					
Ukraine	Substantial sales volume development and strong price increase in the first quarter. Further price increases planned.					
Kazakhstan	Solid volume and price growth eases the pressure from cost inflation. Further price increases planned.					

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Variance		Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	4,422	4,621	199	7.0 %	0	0		4.5 %
Aggregate volume	5,286	8,584	3,298	62.4 %	3,898	-220		-7.5 %
Ready Mix volume	1,146	1,221	75	6.6 %	0	0		6.6 %
Asphalt volume	0	0	0	N/A	0	0		N/A
Revenue	443	544	100	22.6 %	53	-2	19	6.5 %
Operating EBITDA	12	28	17	144.6 %	4	0	2	83.5 %
in % of revenue	2.6 %	5.2 %		+260 bps				
Operating income	-30	-16	13	45.1 %	0	0	0	44.4 %
Cement EBITDA margin	4.0 %	6.2 %		+ 226 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	-15.5 %	0.7 %		+1,618 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	0.7 %	2.6 %		+194 bps				

# **Asia Pacific**

Markets are stabilizing in Indonesia and Thailand						
Australia	Positive price developments across most Australian states with continued uptrend expected. However, extreme weather in NSW and cyclone Debbie in Queensland adversely affected volumes in Q1.					
Indonesia	Weaker than expected growth in domestic consumption and fierce competitive pressures had made pricing challenging; strict cost management partially compensates margin pressure from lower prices.					
India	Encouraging volume and price developments, strict cost management and expedited realization of synergies greatly improved margins and earnings.					
Thailand	Lack of private investment and slowdown in government projects contributed to lackluster market growth; Coupled with the commissioning of new capacities in traditional export markets, pricing has been a challenge.					
China	Market showing obvious signs of recovery. Encouraging volume developments and significant price recovery in HC's Chinese markets in Q1 had greatly improved results.					

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Varia	ince	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	8,661	8,676	15	0.2 %	0	0		0.2 %
Aggregate volume	9,368	9,160	-208	-2.2 %	0	0		-2.2 %
Ready Mix volume	2,612	2,395	-218	-8.3 %	0	0		-8.3 %
Asphalt volume	406	338	-68	-16.7 %	0	0		-16.7 %
Revenue	782	780	-1	-0.2 %	0	0	43	-5.4 %
Operating EBITDA	178	150	-28	-15.6 %	0	0	10	-19.9 %
in % of revenue	22.8 %	19.3 %		-353 bps				
Operating income	135	101	-35	-25.6 %	0	0	7	-29.4 %
Cement EBITDA margin	27.6 %	22.8 %		-473 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	25.5 %	21.2 %		-436 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	-1.8 %	-3.6 %		-182 bps				

## Africa - Eastern Mediterranean Basin

Challengi	Challenging market conditions in Q1						
Egypt	Lower demand which is mainly driven by lack of liquidity in the country. Solid pricing and efficiency improvements lead to increase in operational result. Energy shift will further improve the result in the upcoming quarters.						
Morocco	Improved result driven by stable demand and solid price increases. Market continues to be strong.						
Tanzania	Good market demand; price pressure from increased competition; stable result development.						
Ghana	Increase in demand was not able to compensate the sharp price decline in Q1. Significant price increase in April.						
Togo	Production volumes continue to improve as a result of increase in exports.						
Israel	Strong growth in volumes and solid pricing drive profit increase.						
Turkey	Decline in earnings as a result of low demand, increase in USD driven pet-coke prices and weak currency. Price increase in April.						

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Varia	ince	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Cement volume	5,389	4,916	-473	-8.8 %	37	0		-9.4 %
Aggregate volume	2,773	3,129	355	12.8 %	0	0		12.8 %
Ready Mix volume	1,314	1,308	-7	-0.5 %	0	0		-0.5 %
Asphalt volume	100	128	28	28.2 %	0	0		28.2 %
Revenue	504	411	-93	-18.4 %	3	0	-83	-3.0 %
Operating EBITDA	122	99	-23	-18.8 %	1	0	-10	-12.0 %
in % of revenue	24.2 %	24.1 %		-11 bps				
Operating income	92	75	-18	-19.0 %	1	0	-4	-15.8 %
Cement EBITDA margin	24.8 %	27.0 %		+217 bps				
Aggregates EBITDA margin	23.5 %	25.3 %		+182 bps				
RMC + Asphalt EBITDA margin	5.9 %	3.0 %		-294 bps				

#### **Group Services**

#### Positive signs are emerging in the international sales

- Export volume of former Italcementi plants increased by 40% compared to prior year Q1.
- Abundant surplus generated from Asia region has partially dried up because of production cuts in China and healthy domestic demand in some Asian countries such as S. Korea, Thailand and Vietnam.
- Mediterranean region continues to be major exporter.
- Improvement on the demand-side may lead to a global price correction. FOB clinker price in China up ca. 1.5 USD in March.
- In the US, seaborne imports grow together with an expected increase in cement consumption in the medium term.
- Freight rates are expected to be significantly higher in 2017 vs. 2016 due to increased tonnage demand.

	Q1 2016	Q1 2017	Varia	ance	Cons.	Decons.	Currency	LfL
Revenue	268	301	33	12.3 %	0	0	10	8.4 %
Operating EBITDA	10	6	-5	-43.4 %	0	0	0	-45.4 %
in % of revenue	3.9 %	2.0 %		-192 bps				
Operating income	9	4	-4	-52.2 %	0	0	0	-53.9 %

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#### **Key financial messages Q1 2017**

#### > Financial integration of ITC completed

- Central cash pooling implemented for all former ITC operating entities
- Disposal of idle and non business-related assets (land, buildings etc.) well on track
- Purchase price allocation stable and almost finalized

#### > Financial result significantly improved

- Despite the costs of the ITC acquisition, financial result improved vs. Q1 2016 by 36 m€
- Successful placement of a 1 bn€ bond at historically good conditions

#### Strong cash flow with further room for improvements

- Free cash flow of more than 1 bn € in the last twelve months
- Increase in working capital due to high business activity in March 2017
- Further improvement of cash flow expected through: disposal of idle assets, working capital optimization and disciplined spending
- Year-end target: At or below 2.5X leverage

Significant liquidity reserve, well-balanced maturity profile and high financing flexibility

#### **Income Statement Q1 2017**

C	,	January - March	1
m€	2016	2017	Variance
Revenue	2.832	3.784	34%
Result from joint ventures	31	30	-2%
Result from current operations before depreciation and amortization (RCOBD)	321	383	19%
Depreciation and amortization	-183	-275	50%
Result from current operations	138	108	-21%
Additional ordinary result	-4	-16	-291%
Result from participations	-5	0	91%
Financial result	-114	-82	28%
Income taxes	-36	-48	-36%
Net result from continued operations	-21	-39	-82%
Net result from discontinued operations	-10	4	N/A
Minorities	-41	-35	14%
Group share of profit	-72	-70	2%

## Financial result improved despite financing costs of ITC acquisition

#### Cash flow statement Q1 2017

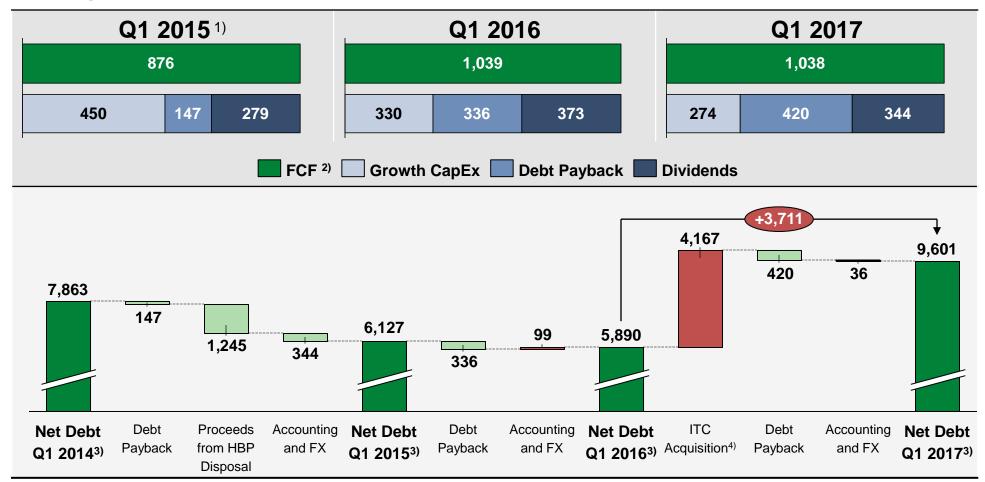
m€		January-March	
m€	2016	2017	Variance
Cash flow	202	167	-35
Changes in working capital	-344	-575	-231
Decrease in provisions through cash payments	-120	-74	46
Cash flow from operating activities - discontinued operations	0	-3	-3
Cash flow from operating activities	-262	-485	-224
Total investments	-257	(-195	62
Proceeds from fixed asset disposals/consolidation	19	54	36
Cash flow from investing activities - discontinued operations	0	2	2
Cash flow from investing activities	-238	-139	99
Free cash flow	-500	-624	-124
Dividend payments	-7	-16	-10
Transactions between shareholders	0	-1	-1
Net change in bonds and loans	1.221	487	-734
Cash flow from financing activities	1.214	470	-744
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	715	-153	-868
Effect of exchange rate changes	-19	7	26
Change in cash and cash equivalents	696	-146	-842

# Solid cash flow development in Q1 2017



## Growth CapEx reduced; Operational debt payback increased

#### Usage of free cash flow



<sup>1)</sup> Values restated

Before growth CapEx and disposals (incl. cashflow from discontinued operations)

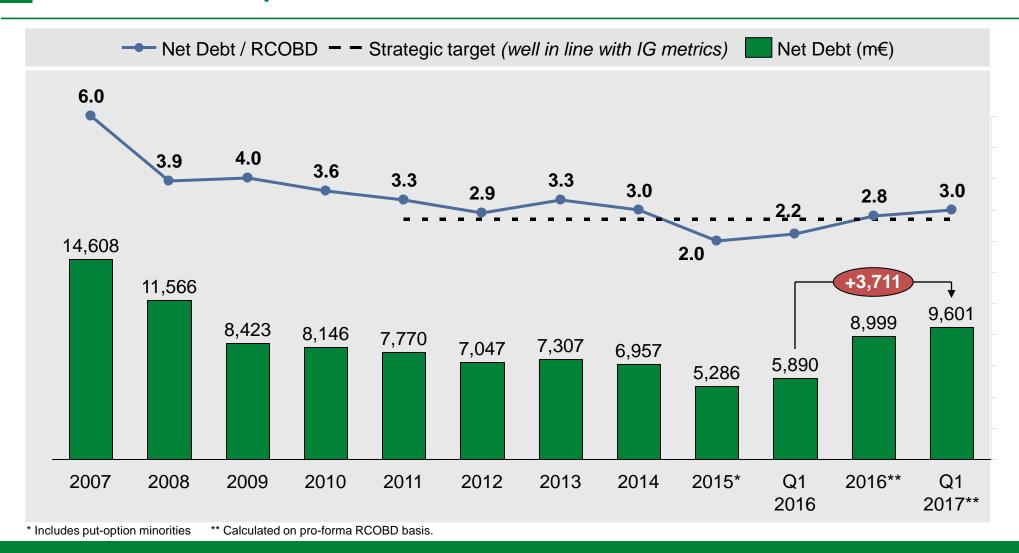
<sup>3)</sup> Incl. put-option minorities

<sup>4)</sup> Includes the cash part of the acquisition price and the net financial position of ITC less cash proceeds from disposals of ITC Belgium (CCB) and ITC US assets (Martinsburg)

# **Group balance sheet**

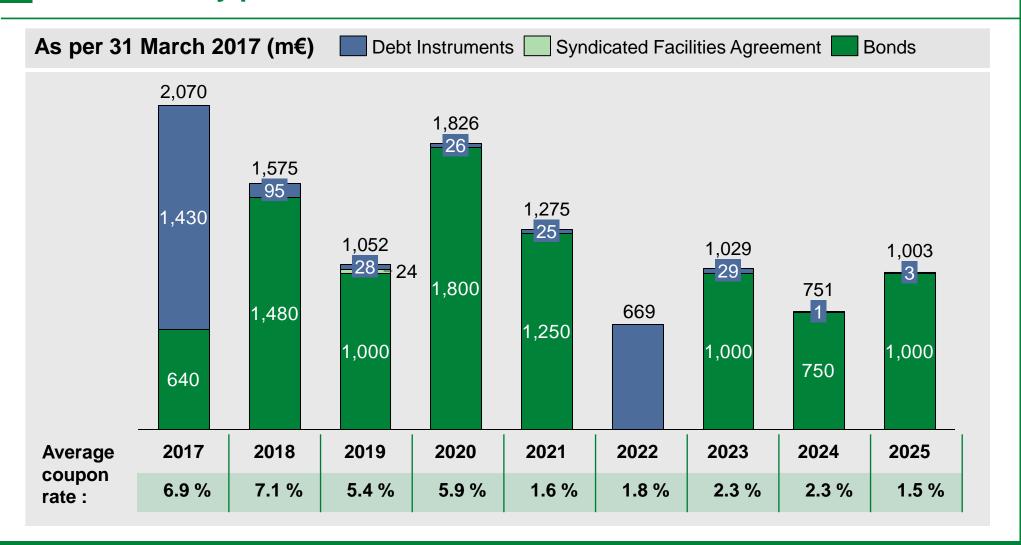
m€	31.03.2016	31.12.2016	31.03.2017	March 2017 / December 2016		
				Variance (m€)	Variance (%)	
Assets						
Intangible assets	10.171	12.320	12.327	7	0%	
Property, plant and equipment	9.601	13.965	13.893	-71	-1%	
Financial assets	1.747	2.387	2.389	1	0%	
Fixed assets	21.519	28.672	28.609	-63	0%	
Deferred taxes	812	946	903	-43	-5%	
Receivables	2.700	3.394	3.743	349	10%	
Inventories	1.409	2.083	2.070	-13	-1%	
Cash and short-term financial instruments/derivatives	2.087	2.052	1.902	-149	-7%	
Assets held for sale and discontinued operations		7	6	-1	-16%	
Balance sheet total	28.527	37.154	37.233	80	0%	
Equity and liabilities						
Equity attributable to shareholders	14.131	16.093	16.045	-48	0%	
Non-controlling interests	1.078	1.780	1.797	18	1%	
Equity	15.209	17.873	17.842	-30	0%	
Debt	7.977	11.051	11.503	452	4%	
Provisions	2.334	3.095	3.052	-43	-1%	
Deferred taxes	440	657	682	25	4%	
Operating liabilities	2.567	4.478	4.154	-325	-7%	
Balance sheet total	28.527	37.154	37.233	80	0%	
Net Debt	5.890	8.999	9.601			
Gearing	38,7%	50,4%	53,8%			

#### **Net Debt development**



Seasonal increase in key metric Net debt / RCOBD

#### **Debt maturity profile**

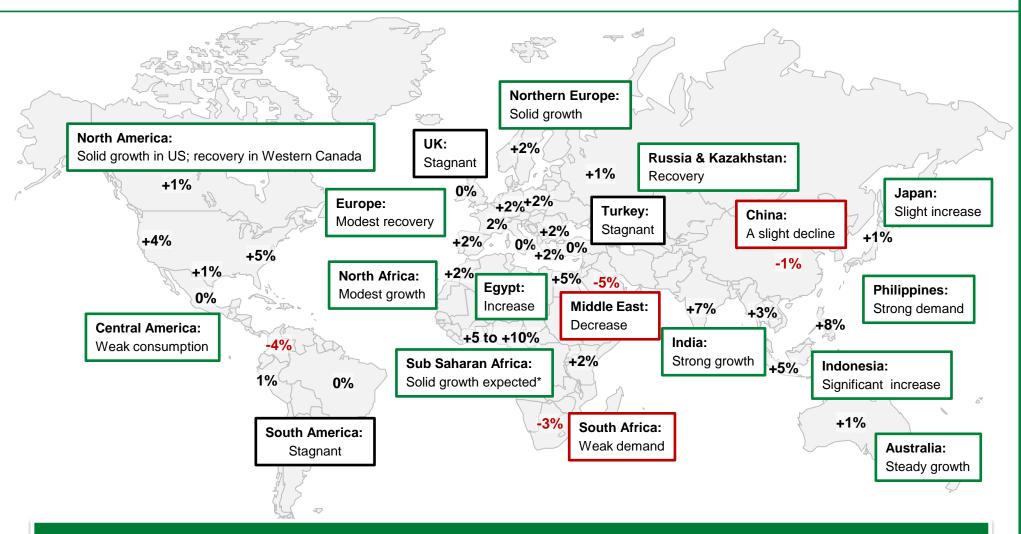


Significant decrease potential in interest expense as we pay back high coupon bonds

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#### Global cement demand outlook 2017



Solid demand and steady growth expected in our key markets

<sup>\*)</sup> Except for oil countries Nigeria, Gabon and Angola.

# **Targets 2017**

	2017 Target
Volumes	Increase in all business lines
Operating EBITDA	Mid single to double digit organic growth
CapEx	€bn 1.4
Maintenance	€m 700
Expansion	€m 700
Energy cost per tonne of cement produced	High single digit increase
Current tax rate	~25 %

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# **Volume and price development**

	Domestic g	Domestic gray cement		egates	Ready Mix	
	Volume	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	Price
Total US	-	++	++	++		+
Canada	+	++		++		+
Belgium	+	+				++
Netherlands	++	++		++		++
Germany	++	-	++	+	++	+
France		-	++		++	+
Italy		++	++		++	
Spain	++	-	++	++	++	
United Kingdom	++	++	++	++	++	-
Norway	++	+		++	++	++
Sweden	++	+		++	++	-
Czech Republic	++	+	++		+	+
Georgia	++	-				
Hungary	++	-				
Kazakhstan	++	++				
Poland	++	-	+	-	++	-
Romania		+		++		-
Russia		++				
Ukraine		++				
Australia	++	+	-	++		++
Indonesia			++			
India	++	++				
Thailand					++	
China North	+	++				
China South	++	++				
Bangladesh						
Malaysia						
Ghana	++					
Tanzania	++					
Egypt		++				++
Morocco	-	++			++	+
Turkey						+

#### Contact information and event calendar

#### **Event calendar**

01 August 2017

08 November 2017

2017 half year results

2017 third quarter results

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In addition to figures prepared in accordance with IFRS, HeidelbergCement also presents alternative performance measures, including, among others Operating EBITDA, EBITDA margin, Adjusted EPS, free cash flow and net debt. These alternative performance measures should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, the information prepared in accordance with IFRS. Alternative performance measures are not subject to IFRS or any other generally accepted accounting principles. Other companies may define these terms in different ways.

"Operating EBITDA" definition included in this presentation represents "Result from current operations before depreciation and amortization (RCOBD)" and "Operating Income" represents "Result from current operations (RCO)" lines in the annual and interim reports.

Unless otherwise stated, the Q1 2016 figures for sales volumes, revenue, op. EBITDA and Operating Income are based on pro-forma numbers which include the pre-merger contribution of Italcementi assets.